

End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 1
Q1. In general, do you think that things in COUNTRY are heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age							Education						
		Male (a)	Female (b)	Under 18 (a)	18 – 24 (b)	25 – 34 (c)	35 – 44 (d)	45 – 54 (e)	55 – 64 (f)	65+ (g)	Master (a)	Degree (b)	Degree (3 years) (c)	Senior high school with diploma (d)	Junior high school with diploma (e)	Elementary school with leaving certificate (f)	No school (g)
Unweighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Weighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Right direction	181 18%	111b 22%	70 14%	-	24 19%	31 15%	44 17%	49 19%	33 20%	-	5 13%	51de 24%	23 19%	92 16%	9 12%	1 33%	-
Wrong direction	683 67%	336 65%	347 70%	-	83 66%	141 68%	171 66%	176 67%	112 70%	-	27 69%	126 60%	78 64%	395b 70%	54 71%	2 67%	1 100%
Don't know/ no answer	150 15%	68 13%	82 16%	-	19 15%	34 17%	43 17%	38 14%	16 10%	-	7 18%	32 15%	20 17%	78 14%	13 17%	-	-

95 percent as lower case or *

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End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 1 (continuation)
 Q1. In general, do you think that things in COUNTRY are heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?
 Base: All respondents

	Working Status																					
	Total	Entrepreneur (a)	Professional (self-employed) (b)	Executive, Director, Top Management (employed) (c)	Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician) (d)	White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract (e)	White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract (f)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (g)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (h)	Docente universitario-didattico (i)	Teacher (employed) (j)	Army Officer or law enforcement (k)	Commissioned of ficers-with simple army or police (l)	Physician-Specialist (m)	Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School) (n)	Farmer (self-employed) (o)	Rural worker (employed) (p)	Housewife (working only in the home) (q)	Retired (r)	Unemployed (or looking for first job) (s)	Student (t)	Other (u)
Unweighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Weighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Right direction	181	1	14	4	17	70	3	5	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	16	25	6
	18%	5%	17%	24%	40%	21%	13%	33%	12%	50%	8%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	13%	13%	15%	20%	11%
Wrong direction	683	19	57d	12	21	217	13	10	39d	-	27d	6	4	1	-	2	-	47d	13	71d	84d	40d
	67%	86%	68%	71%	49%	64%	57%	67%	78%	-	71%	100%	100%	50%	-	100%	-	75%	81%	68%	66%	70%
Don't know/ no answer	150	2	13	1	5	52	7	-	5	1	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	1	17	18	11
	15%	9%	15%	6%	12%	15%	30%	-	10%	50%	21%	-	-	50%	-	-	-	13%	6%	16%	14%	19%

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End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 2
Q1. In general, do you think that things in COUNTRY are heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?
Base: All excluding "Do not know / no response"

	Gender		Age							Education							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	Under 18 (a)	18 – 24 (b)	25 – 34 (c)	35 – 44 (d)	45 – 54 (e)	55 – 64 (f)	65+ (g)	Master (a)	Degree (b)	Degree (3 years) (c)	Senior high school with diploma (d)	Junior high school with diploma (e)	Elementary school with leaving certificate (f)	No school (g)
Unweighted Base	864	447	417	-	107	172	215	225	145	-	32	177	101	487	63	3	1
Weighted Base	864	447	417	-	107	172	215	225	145	-	32	177	101	487	63	3	1
Right direction	181 21%	111b 25%	70 17%	-	24 22%	31 18%	44 20%	49 22%	33 23%	-	5 16%	51de 29%	23 23%	92 19%	9 14%	1 33%	-
Wrong direction	683 79%	336 75%	347a 83%	-	83 78%	141 82%	171 80%	176 78%	112 77%	-	27 84%	126 71%	78 77%	395b 81%	54b 86%	2 67%	1 100%

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End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 2 (continuation)
 Q1. In general, do you think that things in COUNTRY are heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?
 Base: All excluding "Do not know / no response"

	Working Status																					
	Total	Entrepreneur (a)	Professional (self-employed) (b)	Executive, Director, Top Management (employed) (c)	Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician) (d)	White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract (e)	White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract (f)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (g)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (h)	Docent universitario-digerigente scolastico (i)	Teacher (employed) (j)	Army Officer or law enforcement (k)	Commissioned of ficers-with simple army or police (l)	Physician-Specialist (m)	Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School) (n)	Farmer (self-employed) (o)	Rural worker (employed) (p)	Housewife (working only in the home) (q)	Retired (r)	Unemployed (or looking for first job) (s)	Student (t)	Other (u)
Unweighted Base	864	20	71	16	38	287	16	15	45	1	30	6	4	1	-	2	-	55	15	87	109	46
Weighted Base	864	20	71	16	38	287	16	15	45	1	30	6	4	1	-	2	-	55	15	87	109	46
Right direction	181	1	14	4	17	70	3	5	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	16	25	6
	21%	5%	20%	25%	45%	24%	19%	33%	13%	100%	10%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	15%	13%	18%	23%	13%
Wrong direction	683	19	57d	12	21	217d	13	10	39d	-	27d	6	4	1	-	2	-	47d	13	71d	84d	40d
	79%	95%	80%	75%	55%	76%	81%	67%	87%	-%	90%	100%	100%	100%	-%	100%	-%	85%	87%	82%	77%	87%

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End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 17

Q3. If there was a referendum tomorrow in your country on whether (COUNTRY) should remain a part of the European Union, would you vote to stay in the European Union or to leave the European Union?

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age							Education							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	Under 18 (a)	18 – 24 (b)	25 – 34 (c)	35 – 44 (d)	45 – 54 (e)	55 – 64 (f)	65+ (g)	Master (a)	Degree (b)	Degree (3 years) (c)	Senior high school with diploma (d)	Junior high school with diploma (e)	Ele mentary school with leaving cert ificate (f)	No school (g)
Unweighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Weighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Stay in the Europe Union	612 60%	287 56%	325a 65%	- -%	88de 70%	125 61%	153 59%	146 56%	100 62%	- -%	30de 77%	144de 69%	73e 60%	333e 59%	31 41%	1 33%	- -%
Leave the European Union	402 40%	228b 44%	174 35%	- -%	38 30%	81 39%	105b 41%	117b 44%	61 38%	- -%	9 23%	65 31%	48 40%	232ab 41%	45abcd 59%	2 67%	1 100%

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End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 17 (continuation)

Q3. If there was a referendum tomorrow in your country on whether (COUNTRY) should remain a part of the European Union, would you vote to stay in the European Union or to leave the European Union?

Base: All respondents

	Working Status																					
	Total	Entrepreneur (a)	Professional (self-employed) (b)	Executive, Director, Top Management (employed) (c)	Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician) (d)	White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract (e)	White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract (f)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (g)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (h)	Docente universitario (scolaristico) (i)	Teacher (employed) (j)	Army Officer or law enforcement (k)	Commissioned of officers with simple army or police (l)	Physician-Specialist (m)	Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School) (n)	Farmer (self-employed) (o)	Rural worker (employed) (p)	Housewife (working only in the home) (q)	Retired (r)	Unemployed (or looking for first job) (s)	Student (t)	Other (u)
Unweighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Weighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Stay in the Europe Union	612 60%	11 50%	54h 64%	9 53%	31hqs 72%	208h 61%	13 57%	8 53%	21 42%	2 100%	24h 63%	- -	2 50%	2 100%	- -	1 50%	- -	32 51%	9 56%	55 53%	97ehqsu 76%	33 58%
Leave the European Union	402 40%	11 50%	30 36%	8 47%	12 28%	131t 39%	10 43%	7 47%	29bdejt 58%	- -	14 37%	6 100%	2 50%	- -	- -	1 50%	- -	31dt 49%	7 44%	49dt 47%	30 24%	24t 42%

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End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 18

Q3. If there was a referendum tomorrow in your country on whether (COUNTRY) should remain a part of the European Union, would you vote to stay in the European Union or to leave the European Union?

Base: All excluding "Do not know / no response"

	Gender		Age							Education							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	Under 18 (a)	18 – 24 (b)	25 – 34 (c)	35 – 44 (d)	45 – 54 (e)	55 – 64 (f)	65+ (g)	Master (a)	Degree (b)	Degree (3 years) (c)	Senior high school with diploma (d)	Junior high school with diploma (e)	Ele mentary school with leaving cert ificate (f)	No school (g)
Unweighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Weighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Stay in the Europe Union	612 60%	287 56%	325a 65%	- -%	88de 70%	125 61%	153 59%	146 56%	100 62%	- -%	30de 77%	144de 69%	73e 60%	333e 59%	31 41%	1 33%	- -%
Leave the European Union	402 40%	228b 44%	174 35%	- -%	38 30%	81 39%	105b 41%	117b 44%	61 38%	- -%	9 23%	65 31%	48 40%	232ab 41%	45abcd 59%	2 67%	1 100%

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End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 18 (continuation)

Q3. If there was a referendum tomorrow in your country on whether (COUNTRY) should remain a part of the European Union, would you vote to stay in the European Union or to leave the European Union?

Base: All excluding "Do not know / no response"

	Working Status																					
	Total	Entrepreneur (a)	Professional (self-employed) (b)	Executive, Director, Top Management (employed) (c)	Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician) (d)	White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract (e)	White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract (f)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (g)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (h)	Docente universitario (scolaristico) (i)	Teacher (employed) (j)	Army Officer or law enforcement (k)	Commissioned of officers with simple army or police (l)	Physician-Specialist (m)	Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School) (n)	Farmer (self-employed) (o)	Rural worker (employed) (p)	Housewife (working only in the home) (q)	Retired (r)	Unemployed (or looking for first job) (s)	Student (t)	Other (u)
Unweighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Weighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Stay in the Europe Union	612 60%	11 50%	54h 64%	9 53%	31hqs 72%	208h 61%	13 57%	8 53%	21 42%	2 100%	24h 63%	- -	2 50%	2 100%	- -	1 50%	- -	32 51%	9 56%	55 53%	97ehqsu 76%	33 58%
Leave the European Union	402 40%	11 50%	30 36%	8 47%	12 28%	131t 39%	10 43%	7 47%	29bdejt 58%	- -	14 37%	6 100%	2 50%	- -	- -	1 50%	- -	31dt 49%	7 44%	49dt 47%	30 24%	24t 42%

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End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 19
Q4. Do you think that generally COUNTRY should receive more or fewer migrants and refugees than they are currently receiving today?
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age							Education							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	Under 18 (a)	18 – 24 (b)	25 – 34 (c)	35 – 44 (d)	45 – 54 (e)	55 – 64 (f)	65+ (g)	Master (a)	Degree (b)	Degree (3 years) (c)	Senior high school with diploma (d)	Junior high school with diploma (e)	Ele mentary school with leaving cert ificate (f)	No school (g)
Unweighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Weighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
More	51 5%	31 6%	20 4%	-	5 4%	14 7%	11 4%	14 5%	7 4%	-	8bcde 21%	14 7%	5 4%	21 4%	3 4%	-	-
The same amount	179 18%	91 18%	88 18%	-	28e 22%	48de 23%	40 16%	30 11%	33e 20%	-	10e 26%	44e 21%	28e 23%	90 16%	6 8%	1 33%	-
Less	705 70%	356 69%	349 70%	-	80 63%	131 64%	188c 73%	195bc 74%	111 69%	-	21 54%	141 67%	80 66%	401a 71%	59a 78%	2 67%	1 100%
Don't know/ no answer	79 8%	37 7%	42 8%	-	13 10%	13 6%	19 7%	24 9%	10 6%	-	-	10 5%	8 7%	53ab 9%	8a 11%	-	-

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End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 19 (continuation)
 Q4. Do you think that generally COUNTRY should receive more or fewer migrants and refugees than they are currently receiving today?
 Base: All respondents

	Working Status																					
	Total	Entrepreneur (a)	Professional (self-employed) (b)	Executive, Director, Top Management (employed) (c)	Middle Manager (superior, high level technician) (d)	White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract (e)	White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract (f)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (g)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (h)	Docente universitario (scolaristico) (i)	Teacher (employed) (j)	Army Officer or law enforcement (k)	Commissioned of ficers-grated simple army or police (l)	Physician-Specialist (m)	Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School) (n)	Farmer (self-employed) (o)	Rural worker (employed) (p)	Housewife (working only in the home) (q)	Retired (r)	Unemployed (or looking for first job) (s)	Student (t)	Other (u)
Unweighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Weighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
More	51 5%	4 18%	10ehj 12%	2qst 12%	4q 9%	16 5%	2 9%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 50%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	4 4%	4 3%	3 5%
The same amount	179 18%	2 9%	14 17%	6 35%	14behjqsu 33% 16%	53 16%	4 17%	3 20%	4 8%	1 50%	5 13%	1 17%	2 50%	- -	- -	- -	- -	9 14%	1 6%	12 12%	40behjqsu 31% 14%	8 14%
Less	705 70%	14 64%	56 67%	9 53%	25 58%	236t 70%	16 70%	12 80%	42bdet 84%	1 50%	33bdet 87%	5 83%	1 25%	1 50%	- -	2 100%	- -	51dt 81%	11 69%	76t 73%	73 57%	41 72%
Don't know/ no answer	79 8%	2 9%	4 5%	- -	- -	34dj 10%	1 4%	- -	3 6%	- -	- -	- -	1 25%	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 5%	4 25%	12dj 12%	10 8%	5d 9%

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End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 20
Q4. Do you think that generally COUNTRY should receive more or fewer migrants and refugees than they are currently receiving today?
Base: All excluding "Do not know / no response"

	Gender		Age							Education							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	Under 18 (a)	18 – 24 (b)	25 – 34 (c)	35 – 44 (d)	45 – 54 (e)	55 – 64 (f)	65+ (g)	Master (a)	Degree (b)	Degree (3 years) (c)	Senior high school with diploma (d)	Junior high school with diploma (e)	Ele mentary school with leaving cert ificate (f)	No school (g)
Unweighted Base	935	478	457	-	113	193	239	239	151	-	39	199	113	512	68	3	1
Weighted Base	935	478	457	-	113	193	239	239	151	-	39	199	113	512	68	3	1
More	51 5%	31 6%	20 4%	- -%	5 4%	14 7%	11 5%	14 6%	7 5%	- -%	8bcde 21%	14 7%	5 4%	21 4%	3 4%	- -%	- -%
The same amount	179 19%	91 19%	88 19%	- -%	28e 25%	48de 25%	40 17%	30 13%	33e 22%	- -%	10e 26%	44e 22%	28e 25%	90 18%	6 9%	1 33%	- -%
Less	705 75%	356 74%	349 76%	- -%	80 71%	131 68%	188c 79%	195bc 82%	111 74%	- -%	21 54%	141a 71%	80 71%	401ab 78%	59abc 87%	2 67%	1 100%

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End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 20 (continuation)
 Q4. Do you think that generally COUNTRY should receive more or fewer migrants and refugees than they are currently receiving today?
 Base: All excluding "Do not know / no response"

	Working Status																					
	Total	Entrepreneur (a)	Professional (self-employed) (b)	Executive, Director, Top Management (employed) (c)	Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician) (d)	White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract (e)	White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract (f)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (g)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (h)	Docente universitario (scolaristico) (i)	Teacher (employed) (j)	Army Officer or law enforcement (k)	Commissioned of ficers-grated simple army or police (l)	Physician-Specialist (m)	Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School) (n)	Farmer (self-employed) (o)	Rural worker (employed) (p)	Housewife (working only in the home) (q)	Retired (r)	Unemployed (or looking for first job) (s)	Student (t)	Other (u)
Unweighted Base	935	20	80	17	43	305	22	15	47	2	38	6	3	2	-	2	-	60	12	92	117	52
Weighted Base	935	20	80	17	43	305	22	15	47	2	38	6	3	2	-	2	-	60	12	92	117	52
More	51 5%	4 20%	10ehjqt 13%	2 12%	4q 9%	16 5%	2 9%	- -	1 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 50%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	4 4%	4 3%	3 6%
The same amount	179 19%	2 10%	14 18%	6 35%	14ehjqsu 33%	53 17%	4 18%	3 20%	4 9%	1 50%	5 13%	1 17%	2 67%	- -	- -	- -	- -	9 15%	1 8%	12 13%	40behjqsu 34%	8 15%
Less	705 75%	14 70%	56 70%	9 53%	25 58%	236dt 77%	16 73%	12 80%	42bdt 89%	1 50%	33bdt 87%	5 83%	1 33%	1 50%	- -	2 100%	- -	51bdt 85%	11 92%	76dt 83%	73 62%	41dt 79%

95 percent as lower case or *

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Fieldwork carried out by DOXA



End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 61
D1. Gender.
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age							Education							
	Male (a)	Female (b)	Under 18 (a)	18 – 24 (b)	25 – 34 (c)	35 – 44 (d)	45 – 54 (e)	55 – 64 (f)	65+ (g)	Master (a)	Degree (b)	Degree (3 years) (c)	Senior high school with diploma (d)	Junior high school with diploma (e)	Ele mentary school with leaving cert ificate (f)	No school (g)	
Unweighted Base	1014	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1	
Weighted Base	1014	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1	
Male	515 51%	499b 100%	- -%	45 36%	110b 53%	129b 50%	146b 56%	85b 53%	- -%	24 62%	109 52%	57 47%	276 49%	45 59%	3 100%	1 100%	
Female	499 49%	- -%	499a 100%	- -%	81cdef 64%	96 47%	129 50%	117 44%	76 47%	- -%	15 38%	100 48%	64 53%	289 51%	31 41%	- -%	- -%

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Fieldwork carried out by DOXA



End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 61 (continuation)
D1. Gender.
Base: All respondents

	Working Status																					
	Entrepreneur (a)	Professional (self-employed) (b)	Executive, Director, Top Management (employed) (c)	Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician) (d)	White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract (e)	White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract (f)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (g)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (h)	Docente universitario di rigente scolastico (i)	Teacher (employed) (j)	Army Officer or law enforcement (k)	Commissioned of ficers-grated simple army or police (l)	Physician-Specialist (m)	Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School) (n)	Farmer (self-employed) (o)	Rural worker (employed) (p)	Housewife (working only in the home) (q)	Retired (r)	Unemployed (or looking for first job) (s)	Student (t)	Other (u)	
Unweighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Weighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Male	515 51%	17 77%	53jst 63%	11 65%	33ejqstu 77%	190jqst 56%	12 52%	11 73%	34jst 68%	2 100%	9q 24%	6 100%	4 100%	2 100%	- -%	1 50%	- -%	- -%	13 81%	39q 38%	48q 38%	30jq 53%
Female	499 49%	5 23%	31 37%	6 35%	10 23%	149d 44%	11 48%	4 27%	16 32%	- -%	29bdehu 76%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 50%	- -%	63bdeh 100%	3 19%	65bdeh 63%	79bdeh 62%	27d 47%

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Fieldwork carried out by DOXA



End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 62
D2. Age.
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age							Education							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	Under 18 (a)	18 – 24 (b)	25 – 34 (c)	35 – 44 (d)	45 – 54 (e)	55 – 64 (f)	65+ (g)	Master (a)	Degree (b)	Degree (3 years) (c)	Senior high school with diploma (d)	Junior high school with diploma (e)	Elementary school with leaving certificate (f)	No school (g)
Unweighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Weighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Under 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
18 – 24	126	45	81a	-	126cdef	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	21ab	86ab	13ab	2	-
	12%	9%	16%	-%	100%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	2%	17%	15%	17%	67%	-%
25 – 34	206	110	96	-	-	206bdef	-	-	-	-	7	43	40bde	105	10	-	1
	20%	21%	19%	-%	-%	100%	-%	-%	-%	-%	18%	21%	33%	19%	13%	-%	100%
35 – 44	258	129	129	-	-	-	258bcef	-	-	-	14e	74cde	29e	132e	9	-	-
	25%	25%	26%	-%	-%	-%	100%	-%	-%	-%	36%	35%	24%	23%	12%	-%	-%
45 – 54	263	146	117	-	-	-	-	263bcd	-	-	12	54	24	141	32bcd	-	-
	26%	28%	23%	-%	-%	-%	-%	100%	-%	-%	31%	26%	20%	25%	42%	-%	-%
55 – 64	161	85	76	-	-	-	-	-	161bcde	-	6	34c	7	101c	12c	1	-
	16%	17%	15%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	100%	-%	15%	16%	6%	18%	16%	33%	-%
65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%

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Fieldwork carried out by DOXA



End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 62 (continuation)
D2. Age.
Base: All respondents

	Working Status																					
	Total	Entrepreneur (a)	Professional (self-employed) (b)	Executive, Director, Top Management (employed) (c)	Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician) (d)	White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract (e)	White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract (f)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (g)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (h)	Docente universitario di rigente scolastico (i)	Teacher (employed) (j)	Army Officer or law enforcement (k)	Commissioned of ficers-grated simple army or police (l)	Physician-Specialist (m)	Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School) (n)	Farmer (self-employed) (o)	Rural worker (employed) (p)	Housewife (working only in the home) (q)	Retired (r)	Unemployed (or looking for first job) (s)	Student (t)	Other (u)
Unweighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Weighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Under 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 - 24	126 12%	2 9%	3 4%	-	-	11 3%	4 17%	1 7%	6 12%	dejq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2%	-	20 19%	75 59%	3 5%
25 - 34	206 20%	1 5%	15 18%	3 18%	1 2%	65 19%	7 30%	1 7%	11 22%	dj	1 5%	2 17%	2 50%	-	-	-	-	8 13%	-	19 18%	50 39%	19 33%
35 - 44	258 25%	3 14%	29 35%	1 6%	12 28%	129 38%	6 26%	2 13%	7 14%	htu	10 26%	1 17%	-	-	-	1 50%	-	18 29%	1 6%	26 25%	2 2%	10 18%
45 - 54	263 26%	12 55%	19 23%	5 29%	13 30%	87 26%	5 22%	6 40%	15 30%	t	17 45%	4 67%	1 25%	2 100%	-	1 50%	-	24 38%	1 6%	30 29%	-	21 37%
55 - 64	161 16%	4 18%	18 21%	8 47%	17 40%	beqstu	4 14%	5 33%	11 22%	stu	9 24%	-	1 25%	-	-	-	-	12 19%	14 88%	9 9%	-	4 7%
65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Fieldwork carried out by DOXA



End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 63
D4. Education: Highest attained.
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age							Education							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	Under 18 (a)	18 – 24 (b)	25 – 34 (c)	35 – 44 (d)	45 – 54 (e)	55 – 64 (f)	65+ (g)	Master (a)	Degree (b)	Degree (3 years) (c)	Senior high school with diploma (d)	Junior high school with diploma (e)	Elementary school with leaving certificate (f)	No school (g)
Unweighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Weighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Master	39 4%	24 5%	15 3%	-	-	7b 3%	14b 5%	12b 5%	6b 4%	-	39bcde 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Degree	209 21%	109 21%	100 20%	-	4 3%	43b 21%	74be 29%	54b 21%	34b 21%	-	-	209acde 100%	-	-	-	-	-
Degree (3 years)	121 12%	57 11%	64 13%	-	21ef 17%	40def 19%	29f 11%	24 9%	7 4%	-	-	-	121abde 100%	-	-	-	-
Senior high school with diploma	565 56%	276 54%	289 58%	-	86cde 68%	105 51%	132 51%	141 54%	101cd 63%	-	-	-	-	565abce 100%	-	-	-
Junior high school with diploma	76 7%	45 9%	31 6%	-	13d 10%	10 5%	9 3%	32cd 12%	12 7%	-	-	-	-	-	76abcd 100%	-	-
Elementary school with leaving certificate	3 *%	3 1%	-	-	2de 2%	-	-	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 100%	-
No school	1 *%	1 *%	-	-	-	1 *%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 100%

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Fieldwork carried out by DOXA



End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 63 (continuation)
D4. Education: Highest attained.
Base: All respondents

	Working Status																					
	Total	Entrepreneur (a)	Professional (self-employed) (b)	Executive, Director, Top Management (employed) (c)	Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician) (d)	White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract (e)	White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract (f)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (g)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (h)	Docent universitario-dipendente (i)	Teacher (employed) (j)	Army Officer or law enforcement (k)	Commissioned officers-grated simple army or police (l)	Physician-Specialist (m)	Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School) (n)	Farmer (self-employed) (o)	Rural worker (employed) (p)	Housewife (working only in the home) (q)	Retired (r)	Unemployed (or looking for first job) (s)	Student (t)	Other (u)
Unweighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Weighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Master	39 4%	2 9%	10ehqst 12%	2 12%	3eqst 7%	4 1%	- -%	1 7%	- -%	1 50%	5ehqst 13%	1 17%	- -%	2 100%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 1%	- -%	7ehqst 12%
Degree	209 21%	3 14%	35ehqstu 42%	11 65%	15hqstu 35%	76hqt 22%	7 30%	2 13%	1 2%	1 50%	17ehqstu 45%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 50%	- -%	5 8%	2 13%	16h 15%	10 8%	7h 12%
Degree (3 years)	121 12%	1 5%	8h 10%	2 12%	3 7%	54h 16%	3 13%	1 7%	- -%	- -%	4h 11%	2 33%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 50%	- -%	5h 8%	1 6%	9h 9%	20h 16%	7h 12%
Senior high school with diploma	565 56%	14 64%	29 35%	2 12%	20 47%	189bj 56%	12 52%	10 67%	32bj 64%	- -%	12 32%	1 17%	3 75%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	50bdejt 79%	12 75%	68bdju 65%	83bdju 65%	28 49%
Junior high school with diploma	76 7%	2 9%	2 2%	- -%	2 5%	15 4%	1 4%	- -%	16bdejt 32%	- -%	- -%	2 33%	1 25%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	3 5%	1 6%	10bej 10%	13bej 10%	8bej 14%
Elementary school with leaving certificate	3 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 7%	1e 2%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 1%	- -%
No school	1 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%

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Fieldwork carried out by DOXA



End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 64
D5. Employment.
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age							Education							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	Under 18 (a)	18 – 24 (b)	25 – 34 (c)	35 – 44 (d)	45 – 54 (e)	55 – 64 (f)	65+ (g)	Master (a)	Degree (b)	Degree (3 years) (c)	Senior high school with diploma (d)	Junior high school with diploma (e)	Elementary school with leaving certificate (f)	No school (g)
Unweighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Weighted Base	1014	515	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Entrepreneur	22 2%	17b 3%	5 1%	- -%	2 2%	1 *%	3 1%	12cd 5%	4 2%	- -%	2 5%	3 1%	1 1%	14 2%	2 3%	- -%	- -%
Professional (self-employed)	84 8%	53b 10%	31 6%	- -%	3 2%	15 7%	29b 11%	19 7%	18b 11%	- -%	10cde 26%	35cde 17%	8 7%	29 5%	2 3%	- -%	- -%
Executive, Director, Top Management (employed)	17 2%	11 2%	6 1%	- -%	- -%	3 1%	1 *%	5 2%	8bd 5%	- -%	2de 5%	11de 5%	2 2%	2 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%
Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician)	43 4%	33b 6%	10 2%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	12bc 5%	13bc 5%	17bcde 11%	- -%	3 8%	15d 7%	3 2%	20 4%	2 3%	- -%	- -%
White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract	339 33%	190b 37%	149 30%	- -%	11 9%	65b 32%	129bceef 50%	87b 33%	47b 29%	- -%	4 10%	76ae 36%	54ade 45%	189ae 33%	15 20%	- -%	1 100%
White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract	23 2%	12 2%	11 2%	- -%	4 3%	7 3%	6 2%	5 2%	1 1%	- -%	- -%	7 3%	3 2%	12 2%	1 1%	- -%	- -%
Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed)	15 1%	11 2%	4 1%	- -%	1 1%	1 *%	2 1%	6 2%	5c 3%	- -%	1 3%	2 1%	1 1%	10 2%	- -%	1 33%	- -%
Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed)	50 5%	34b 7%	16 3%	- -%	6 5%	11 5%	7 3%	15 6%	11d 7%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	- -%	32bc 6%	16abcd 21%	1 33%	- -%
Docente universitario																	
dirigente scolastico	2 *%	2 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	1 1%	- -%	1d 3%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%
Teacher (employed)	38 4%	9 2%	29a 6%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	10b 4%	17bc 6%	9bc 6%	- -%	5cde 13%	17de 8%	4 3%	12 2%	- -%	- -%	- -%
Army Officer or law enforcement	6 1%	6b 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	1 *%	4 2%	- -%	- -%	1bd 3%	- -%	2d 2%	1 *%	2bd 3%	- -%	- -%

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Fieldwork carried out by DOXA



End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 64 (continuation)
D5. Employment.
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age							Education						
	Male (a)	Female (b)	Under 18 (a)	18 – 24 (b)	25 – 34 (c)	35 – 44 (d)	45 – 54 (e)	55 – 64 (f)	65+ (g)	Master (a)	Degree (b)	Degree (3 years) (c)	Senior high school with diploma (d)	Junior high school with diploma (e)	Elementary school with leaving certificate (f)	No school (g)
Unweighted Base	1014	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Weighted Base	1014	499	-	126	206	258	263	161	-	39	209	121	565	76	3	1
Commissioned officers																
graded simple army or police	4 *%	4b 1%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	- -%	1 *%	1 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	3 1%	1 1%	- -%	- -%
Physician																
Specialist	2 *%	2 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	2bcde 5%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%
Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School)																
	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%
Farmer (self-employed)	2 *%	1 *%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	1 *%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	1d 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%
Rural worker (employed)	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%
Housewife (working only in the home)	63 6%	- -%	63a 13%	- -%	1 1%	8 4%	18b 7%	24bc 9%	12b 7%	- -%	5 2%	5 4%	50b 9%	3 4%	- -%	- -%
Retired	16 2%	13b 3%	3 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	1 *%	1 *%	14bcde 9%	- -%	- -%	2 1%	1 1%	12 2%	1 1%	- -%
Unemployed (or looking for first job)	104 10%	39 8%	65a 13%	- -%	20f 16%	19 9%	26 10%	30f 11%	9 6%	- -%	1 3%	16 8%	9 7%	68 12%	10 13%	- -%
Student	127 13%	48 9%	79a 16%	- -%	75cdef 60%	50def 24%	2 1%	- -%	- -%	- -%	- -%	10 5%	20ab 17%	83ab 15%	13ab 17%	1 33%
Other	57 6%	30 6%	27 5%	- -%	3 2%	19bdf 9%	10 4%	21bdf 8%	4 2%	- -%	7bcd 18%	7 3%	7 6%	28 5%	8bd 11%	- -%

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Fieldwork carried out by DOXA



End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 64 (continuation)
D5. Employment.
Base: All respondents

	Working Status																					
	Total	Entrepreneur (a)	Professional (self-employed) (b)	Executive, Director, Top Management (employed) (c)	Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician) (d)	White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract (e)	White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract (f)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (g)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (h)	Docente universitario dirigente scolastico (i)	Teacher (employed) (j)	Army Officer or law enforcement (k)	Commissioned of simple army or police (l)	Physician-Specialist (m)	Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School) (n)	Farmer (self-employed) (o)	Rural worker (employed) (p)	Housewife (working only in the home) (q)	Retired (r)	Unemployed (or looking for first job) (s)	Student (t)	Other (u)
Unweighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Weighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Entrepreneur	22 2%	22 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Professional (self-employed)	84 8%	- -	84 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Executive, Director, Top Management (employed)	17 2%	- -	- -	17 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician)	43 4%	- -	- -	- -	43 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract	339 33%	- -	- -	- -	- -	339 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract	23 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	23 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed)	15 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	15 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed)	50 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	50 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Docente universitario dirigente scolastico	2 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Teacher (employed)	38 4%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	38 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

95 percent as lower case or *

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Fieldwork carried out by DOXA



End of year 2016 - Italy

Table 64 (continuation)
D5. Employment.
Base: All respondents

	Working Status																					
	Total	Entrepreneur (a)	Professional (self-employed) (b)	Executive, Director, Top Management (employed) (c)	Middle Manager (supervisor, high level technician) (d)	White-Collar (employed) with permanent contract (e)	White-Collar (employed) with other types of contract (f)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (g)	Owner of shop, Artisan (self-employed) (h)	Docent universitario-dipendente scolastico (i)	Teacher (employed) (j)	Army Officer or law enforcement (k)	Commissioned of ficers-graded simple army or police (l)	Physician-Specialist (m)	Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School) (n)	Farmer (self-employed) (o)	Rural worker (employed) (p)	Housewife (working only in the home) (q)	Retired (r)	Unemployed (or looking for first job) (s)	Student (t)	Other (u)
Unweighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Weighted Base	1014	22	84	17	43	339	23	15	50	2	38	6	4	2	-	2	-	63	16	104	127	57
Army Officer or law enforcement	6 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commissioned officers graded simple army or police	4 *%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physician Specialist	2 *%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trainee doctor (Member of Postgraduate Medical School)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmer (self-employed)	2 *%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural worker (employed)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housewife (working only in the home)	63 6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63 100%	-	-	-	-
Retired	16 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 100%	-	-	-
Unemployed (or looking for first job)	104 10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104 100%	-	-
Student	127 13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127 100%	-
Other	57 6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 100%

95 percent as lower case or *

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Fieldwork carried out by DOXA

